

IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED between the plaintiff, UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, by and through its counsel, Karen P. Hewitt, United States Attorney, and Carla J. Bressler, Assistant United States Attorney, and defendant CARLOS LOPEZ-VIERA, by and through and with the advice and consent of defense counsel, Hanni Fakhoury, that:

1. Defendant agrees to execute this stipulation on or before the first preliminary hearing date and to participate in a full and complete inquiry by the Court into whether defendant knowingly, intelligently and voluntarily entered into it. Defendant agrees further to waive indictment and plead guilty to the pre-indictment information charging defendant with a non-mandatory minimum count of Bringing in Aliens Without Presentation and Aiding and Abetting, in violation of 8 U.S.C. § 1324(a)(2)(B)(iii) and 18 U.S.C. § 2.

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- 2. Defendant acknowledges receipt of a plea agreement in this case and agrees to provide the signed, original plea agreement to the Government not later than five business days before the disposition date set by the Court.
- 3. Defendant agrees to plead guilty to the charge pursuant to the plea agreement on or before June 13, 2008.
- 4. The material witnesses, Jose Gonzalez-Alvarez, Ana Bertha Baltazar-Alonzo and Maria Guadalupe Morales-Arellano, in this case:
 - Are aliens with no lawful right to enter or remain in the United States;
- b. Entered or attempted to enter the United States illegally on or about May 12, 2008;
- Were found in a vehicle driven by defendant at the San Ysidro, California Port C. of Entry (POE) and that defendant knew or acted in reckless disregard of the fact that they were aliens with no lawful right to enter or remain in the United States;
- d. Were paying \$2,500-3,500 to others to be brought into the United States illegally and/or transported illegally to their destination therein; and,
- May be released and remanded immediately to the Department of Homeland Security for return to their country of origin.
- 5. After the material witnesses are ordered released by the Court pursuant to this stipulation and joint motion, if defendant does not plead guilty to the charge set forth above, for any reason, or thereafter withdraws his guilty plea to that charge, defendant agrees that in any proceeding, including, but not limited to, motion hearings, trial, sentencing, appeal or collateral attack, that:
- The stipulated facts set forth in paragraph 4 above shall be admitted as substantive evidence;
- The United States may elicit hearsay testimony from arresting agents regarding any statements made by the material witness(es) provided in discovery, and such testimony shall be admitted as substantive evidence under Fed. R. Evid. 804(b)(3) as statements against interest of (an) unavailable witness(es); and,

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c. Understanding that under Crawford v. Washington, 124 S. Ct. 1354 (2004). "testimonial" hearsay statements are not admissible against a defendant unless defendant confronted and cross-examined the witness(es) who made the "testimonial" hearsay statements, defendant waives the right to confront and cross-examine the material witness(es) in this case.

By signing this stipulation and joint motion, defendant certifies that defendant has 6. read it (or that it has been read to defendant in defendant's native language). Defendant certifies further that defendant has discussed the terms of this stipulation and joint motion with defense counsel and fully understands its meaning and effect.

Based on the foregoing, the parties jointly move the stipulation into evidence and for the immediate release and remand of the above-named material witness(es) to the Department of Homeland Security for return to their country of origin.

It is STIPULATED AND AGREED this date.

Respectfully submitted,

KAREN P. HEWITT United States Attorney

A J. BRESS

Assistant United States Attorney

HANNI FAKHOURY

Defense Counsel for

CARLOS LOPEZ-VIERA

Defendan

REZ-VIERA

Stipulation of Fact and Joint Motion for Release of Material Witness(es) And Order Thereon in

Dated: 6 6 6 8

United States v. Carlos Lopez-Viera